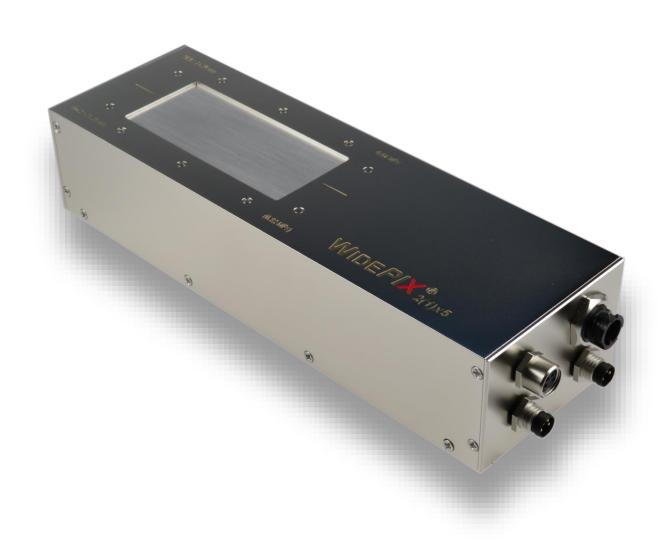




Model No.: W25xM3-Xxx180307





#### General features



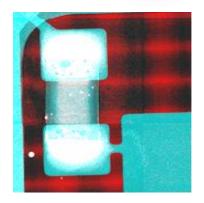


Illustration of multichannel "color" radiographs where different materials are identified and imaged in different colors

The large area imaging detector **WIDEPIX**<sub>2(1)x5</sub> -  $_{MPX3}$  with resolution of 512 (256) x 1280 pixels i.e. 0.64 (0.32) Mpixels is composed of Medipix3 hybrid detector electronics tiles. Each tile (256 x 256 pixels) is attached to an edgeless silicon or CdTe sensor. Therefore, the whole area of the **WIDEPIX**<sub>2(1)x5</sub> -  $_{MPX3}$  device is fully sensitive and there are no gaps between sensor tiles. Each pixel has two integrated 12-bit digital counters and two energy discrimination thresholds. The counters store number of registered particles, e.g. X-ray photons, with energy above the appropriate threshold. Both counters can be joined to a single 24-bit counter providing enhanced dynamic range. The particle counting principle eliminates any additional noise generated by the sensor or electronic readout. It allows acquiring X-ray images with very high contrast and wide dynamic range. Therefore, even low contrast structures such as plastic or soft tissue are easily detectable in X-ray images.

Both devices are suitable for CT scanners, which can take advantage of large sensitive area without any gaps. The **WIDE** $PIX_{1x5}$  - MPX3 variant moreover supports a hardware-based Time-Delayed-Integration mode for online (continuous) scanning applications.

The energy discrimination thresholds of Medipix3 technology allow spectral X-ray imaging. Different materials in an inspected sample could be then identified based on their spectral X-ray attenuation properties. Energy spectra could be measured typically from 5 keV upwards.

The Charge Summing Mode implemented in the pixel electronics provides hardware-based correction of signal cross talk between pixels. This further considerably improves the detector spectral response and therefore also quality of spectra measured in individual pixels.

The camera is connected to a computer via USB 2.0 cable. The readout time is 50 (25) ms per frame resulting in maximum frame rate of 20 (50) frames per second.

# Main Features

| • | Readout chip type          | . Medipix3                     |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| • | Pixel size                 | . 55 x 55 μm                   |
| • | Sensor resolution          | .512 (256) x 1280 pixels       |
| • | Dynamic range in one frame | . 12-bit / 24-bit <sup>1</sup> |
| • | Dark current               | . none                         |
| • | Interface                  | . USB 2.0 (Full-Speed)         |
| • | Maximum frame rate         | . 20 (50) fps                  |
| • | Dimensions                 | . 213 x 60 x 40 mm             |
| • | Weight                     | . 1800 g                       |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Depends on operation mode. Higher dynamic range can be achieved by summing multiple images.





# Device parameters

# Operating conditions

| Symbol         | Parameter         | Min | Тур  | Max | Units | Comment        |
|----------------|-------------------|-----|------|-----|-------|----------------|
| T <sub>A</sub> | Temperature Range | 0   | 30   | 40  | °C    |                |
| Ф              | Humidity          |     | 55   | 60  | %     | Not condensing |
|                | IP Code           |     | IP50 |     |       |                |

#### Family parameters

 $T_A = 25$ °C,  $V_{CC} = 24V$ 

| Symbol            | Parameter                              | WidePIX 1x5 - MPX3 | WidePIX 2x5 - MPX3 | Units  | Comment     |
|-------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| Vcc               | Supply Voltage                         | 20/2               | 20/24/26           |        | Min/Typ/Max |
| Icc               | Supply Current (V <sub>CC</sub> = 24V) | 340/680            | 800/1600           | mA     | Typ/Max     |
| Р                 | Power dissipation                      | 9/18               | 16/36              | W      | Typ/Max     |
| Α                 | Sensor Area                            | 71.5 x 14.1        | 71.1 x 28.2        | mm     |             |
|                   | Detector Resolution                    | 256 x 1280         | 512 x 1280         | Pixels |             |
| f                 | Frame Rate <sup>1</sup>                | 50                 | 20                 | fps    |             |
| T <sub>READ</sub> | Readout Time <sup>2</sup>              | 20                 | 50                 | ms     |             |
| m                 | Weight                                 | 1700               | 1800               | g      |             |

### Modes of readout chip operation

| Туре              | Mode    | Bit depth          | Description   |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------|---|
|                   | SPM-1Ch | 12/24<br>bit/frame | Single Pixel Mode using one counter: Every pixel works independently of its neighbours.  One energy threshold (energy channel) is available.  1 output image: Number of events per pixel  |
| Frame<br>(reading | SPM-2Ch | 12<br>bit/frame    | Single Pixel Mode using both counters: Every pixel works independently of its neighbours. Two energy thresholds (energy channels) are available.  2 output images: Number of events per pixel   |
| all pixels)       | CSM     | 12/24<br>bit/frame | Charge Summing Mode: The charge from 4 adjacent pixels is summed and is assigned to the pixel with the largest charge deposition. The event is counted only if the sum of singals exceeds the energy threshold.  1 output image: Number of events per pixel |

All modes can be operated at two ranges: Broad / Narrow / Super Narrow³



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Operating parameters: Shutter time=1ms, Mode = CSM or SPM-1Ch 12bit resolution.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> During Readout time (or Dead time), no charge is collected from the sensor.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Except CSM mode Silicon sensor.



# Energy range and resolution

Typical values for 300  $\mu m$  Silicon sensor,  $T_A = 20$ °C.

| Range        | Mode | Min Energy<br>[keV] | Max Energy<br>[keV] | Resolution*@Cu-<br>Kα (cca 8 keV) | Resolution* @Zr-<br>Kα (cca 15 keV) | Resolution* @Pb-<br>Kα (cca 75 keV) |
|--------------|------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Super Narrow | SPM  | 2.5 - 4.0           | 100 - 110           | 0.7 – 1.5                         |                                     | 3.5 – 7.0                           |
| Norrow       | SPM  | 2.5 – 4.0           | 160 - 180           | 0.8 – 1.3                         | -                                   | 3.0 - 3.8                           |
| Narrow       | CSM  | 6.0                 | -                   | 1.5                               | 1.5                                 | 12.0                                |
| Drood        | SPM  | 5.0 – 6.5           | 260 - 290           | 1.6 – 2.0                         | -                                   | 3.3 - 4.0                           |
| Broad        | CSM  | 8.0                 | -                   | -                                 | 2.3                                 | 5.8                                 |

Typical values for 1000  $\mu m$  CdTe sensor,  $T_A = 20$ °C

| Range        | Mode | Min Energy<br>[keV] | Max Energy<br>[keV] | Resolution*@Cu-<br>Κα (cca 8 keV) | Resolution* @Zr-<br>Kα (cca 15 keV) | Resolution* @Pb-<br>Kα (cca 75 keV) |
|--------------|------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Cupar Narrau | SPM  | 5.0 - 10            |                     |                                   |                                     |                                     |
| Super Narrow | CSM  | 10 – 20             |                     |                                   |                                     |                                     |
| Name         | SPM  | 5.0 - 10            |                     |                                   |                                     |                                     |
| Narrow       | CSM  | 10 – 20             |                     |                                   |                                     |                                     |
| Droad        | SPM  | 5.0 - 10            |                     |                                   |                                     |                                     |
| Broad        | CSM  | 10 – 20             |                     |                                   |                                     |                                     |

<sup>\*</sup> resolution in Sigma of gaussian fit.

#### Sensor parameters

#### Sensor material

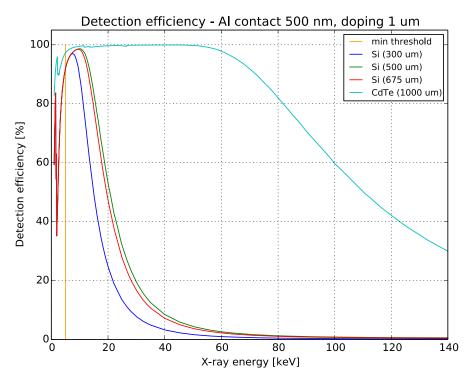
| Symbol            | Parameter                                   | Si        |      | CdTe      | Units | Comment         |
|-------------------|---|-----------|------|-----------|-------|-----------------|
|                   | Thickness                                   | 300       | 1000 | 1000      | μm    |                 |
| V <sub>bias</sub> | Bias Voltage                                | 200       | 500  | -450      | V     | Max             |
|                   | Typical detectable energy range for X-rays* | up to 60  |      | up to 600 | keV   | See chart below |
|                   | Pixel size                                  | 55 x 55** |      |           | μm²   |                 |

<sup>\*</sup> to get true detector response, detectable energy and quantum efficiency of sensor chip has to be combined with energy range of readout chip (see chapter "Energy range and resolution")



<sup>\*\*</sup> Pixels on tile borders are 2.5 times larger in one direction. The corner tile pixels are 2.5 times larger in both directions.





# Device description



#### **USB** connector

USB type A, Standard USB 2.0 Full-Speed, in IP68 protection.

#### +24VDC connector

Main power supply (via standard M8 connector with 3 female contacts) Connect after plugging USB connector.

#### Synchronization interface

Two 4-pin M8 connectors (female for outputs and male for input) serve as synchronization interface, allowing to synchronize **WIDE**  $PIX_{2(1)x5-MPX3}$  detector with external processes. Four signals are available:





- Ready in measurement is not possible, when signal at logical zero
- Trigger in logical zero starts shutter (measurement)
- Ready out logical one if device is ready to for new shutter
- **Trigger out** mirrors shutter (logical zero when shutter is active)

All signals are TTL compatible and 5V tolerant. For detailed description see **Synchronization Guide**.

|                       | nc. Outputs<br>8-4Female) |   | nc. Inputs<br>8-4Male) |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Pin Signal Pin Signal |                           |   |                        |
| 1                     | Gnd                       | 1 | Gnd                    |
| 2                     | Ready Out                 | 2 | Trigger In             |
| 3                     | Trigger Out               | 3 | Ready In               |
| 4                     | Reserved                  | 4 | Reserved               |

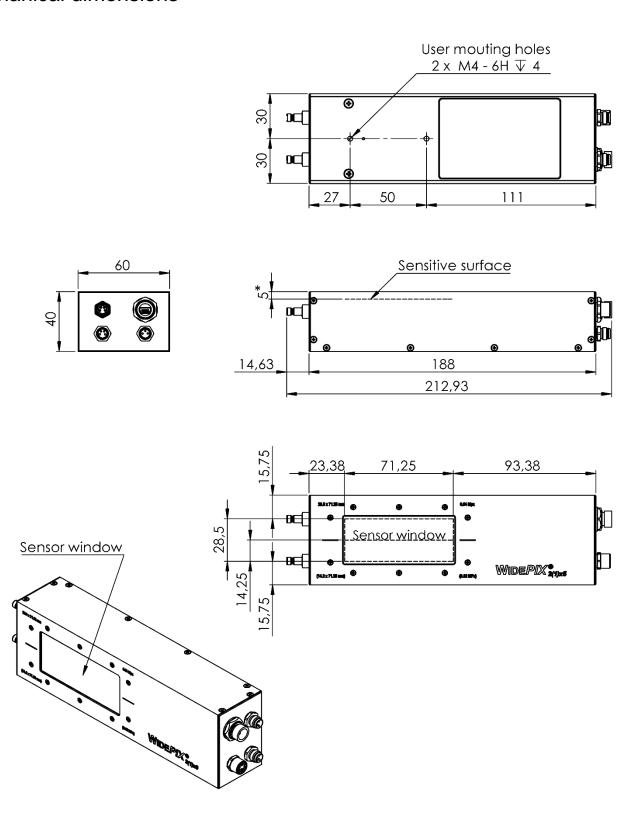
#### Water cooling interface

It is mandatory to cool down detector when in operation. **WIDE** $PIX_{2(1)x5-MPX3}$  uses water connectors that allow for quick disconnection/reconnection. Mating connector is included as standard accessories and has to be attached to 4x6mm plastic hose.





# Mechanical dimensions



All dimensions are in mm.

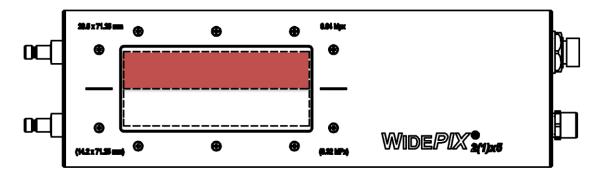


<sup>\*</sup> Sensitive surface distance from top of the box may vary depending on actual sensor thickness.

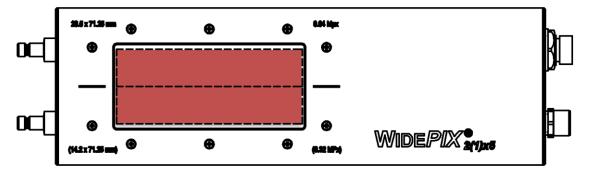


#### Sensitive area

# Sensitive area for WIDEPIX<sub>1x5 - MPX3</sub>



# Sensitive area for WIDEPIX<sub>2x5 - MPX3</sub>



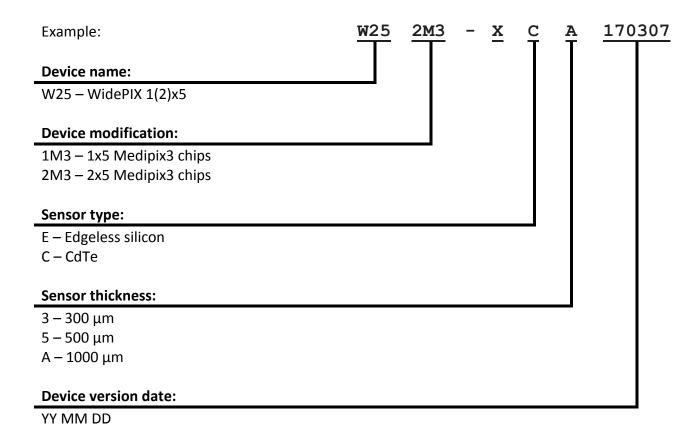
#### Product/Model number codes

W251M3-XE3170307 - 1 row, Si edgeless sensor, thickness 300  $\mu m$  W251M3-XEA170307 - 1 row, Si edgeless sensor, thickness 1000  $\mu m$  W251M3-XCA170307 - 1 row, CdTe sensor, thickness 1000  $\mu m$  W252M3-XE3170307 - 2 rows, Si edgeless sensor, thickness 300  $\mu m$  W252M3-XEA170307 - 2 rows, Si edgeless sensor, thickness 1000  $\mu m$  W252M3-XCA170307 - 2 rows, CdTe sensor, thickness 1000  $\mu m$  W252M3-XCA170307 - 2 rows, CdTe sensor, thickness 1000  $\mu m$ 





#### Model Number Codes



# Release history

| Date     | Changes             |
|----------|---------------------|
|          | Preliminary version |
| 15/10/18 |                     |
|          |                     |
|          |                     |
|          |                     |





# Warning

#### Do not touch sensor surface!

# Instructions for safe use

To avoid malfunction or damage to your **WIDE***PIX*<sub>2(1)x5</sub> -MPX3 please obey the following:

- Do not expose to water or moisture, **WIDE** $PIX_{2(1)x5-MPX3}$  is dust protected only.
- Do not open **WIDE** PIX<sub>2(1)x5</sub> MPX3 case. Detector wire-bonding connections may be irreversibly damaged.
- Do not operate detector when not properly water cooled. Otherwise detector temperature may rise above the specified range.

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